

# The Belgian decision on herpes zoster vaccination in adults in the national immunization program

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## Conflict of interest statement

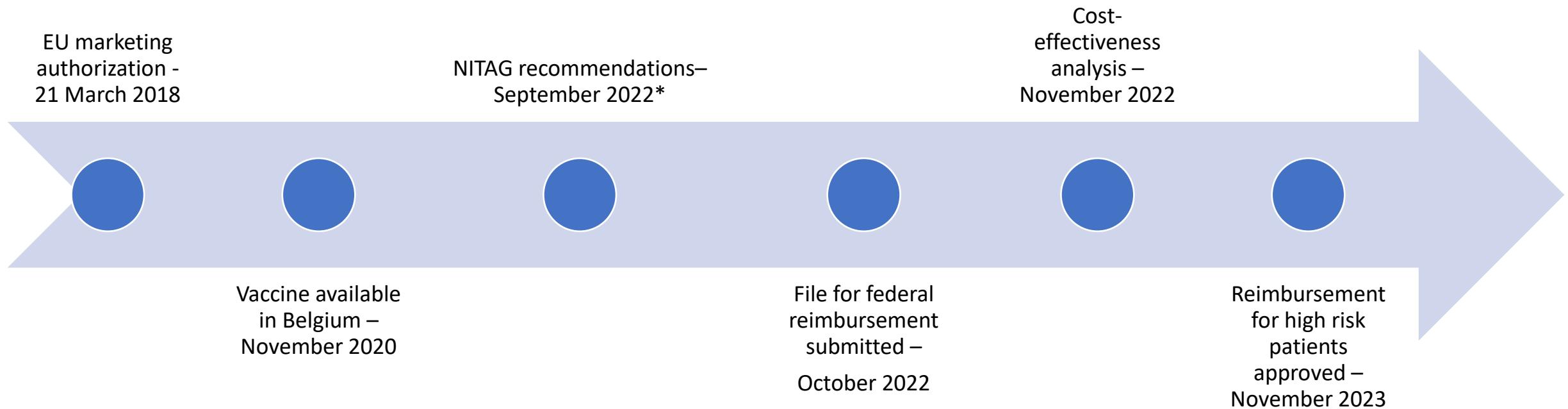
ILR is the principal investigator of several clinical vaccine trials commissioned by pharmaceutical and biotech companies.

Her institutions (UZ Gent/UGent) are paid for these services. ILR does not receive any personal funding or payment from industry.

GSK provided assistance in providing information on some of the next slides.  
The content of these slides reflects my personal opinion.

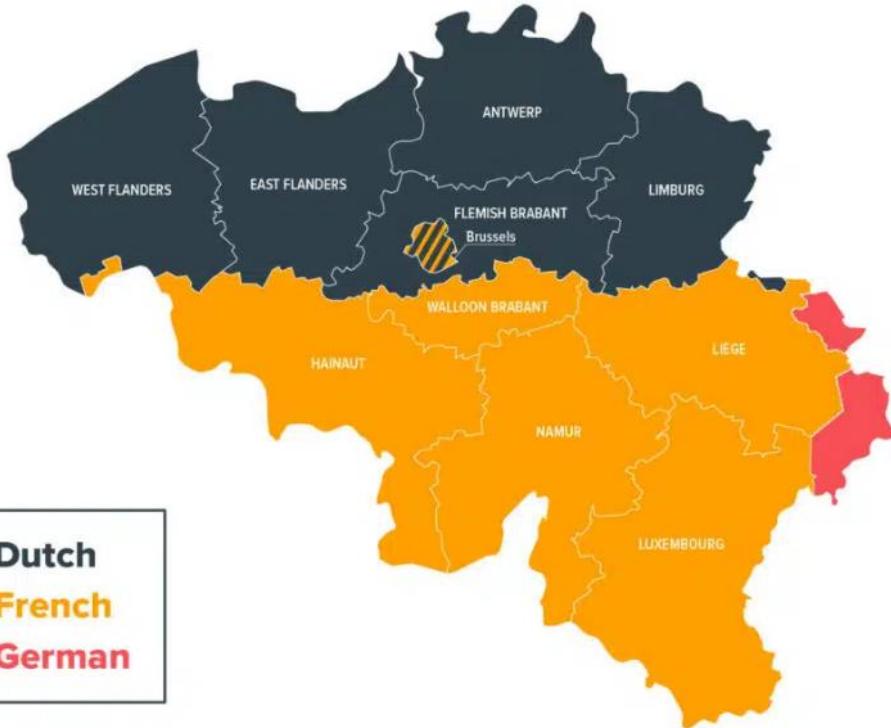
ILR is a member of the vaccination working group of the Superior Health Council (Belgian NITAG)

# Timeline of the recombinant herpes zoster (RHZ) vaccine in Belgium



Vaccine is available + recommended + reimbursed (for selected patient groups)  
≠ immunization programme  
Vaccination coverage is still very low

# Vaccination policy in Belgium: federal versus regional level



## Federal level: Ministry of Health, Food Chain Safety and Environment

- RIZIV/INAMI: reimbursement of medical care, incl. medicines/vaccines
- Federal Agency for Medicines and Health Products (FAMHP): safety, quality, ...
- Superior Health Council (NITAG): vaccine recommendations
- Healthcare Knowledge Center (KCE): cost-effectiveness analyses

## Regional level (Flanders, French speaking community)

### → Flanders: Department of Care

- Preventive medicine, e.g. vaccination, well baby clinics, school medicine
- Immunization schedule and programmes, incl. tender purchases
- Flemish vaccination targets for 2030 (e.g. 80% flu and 50% PCV in 65+)

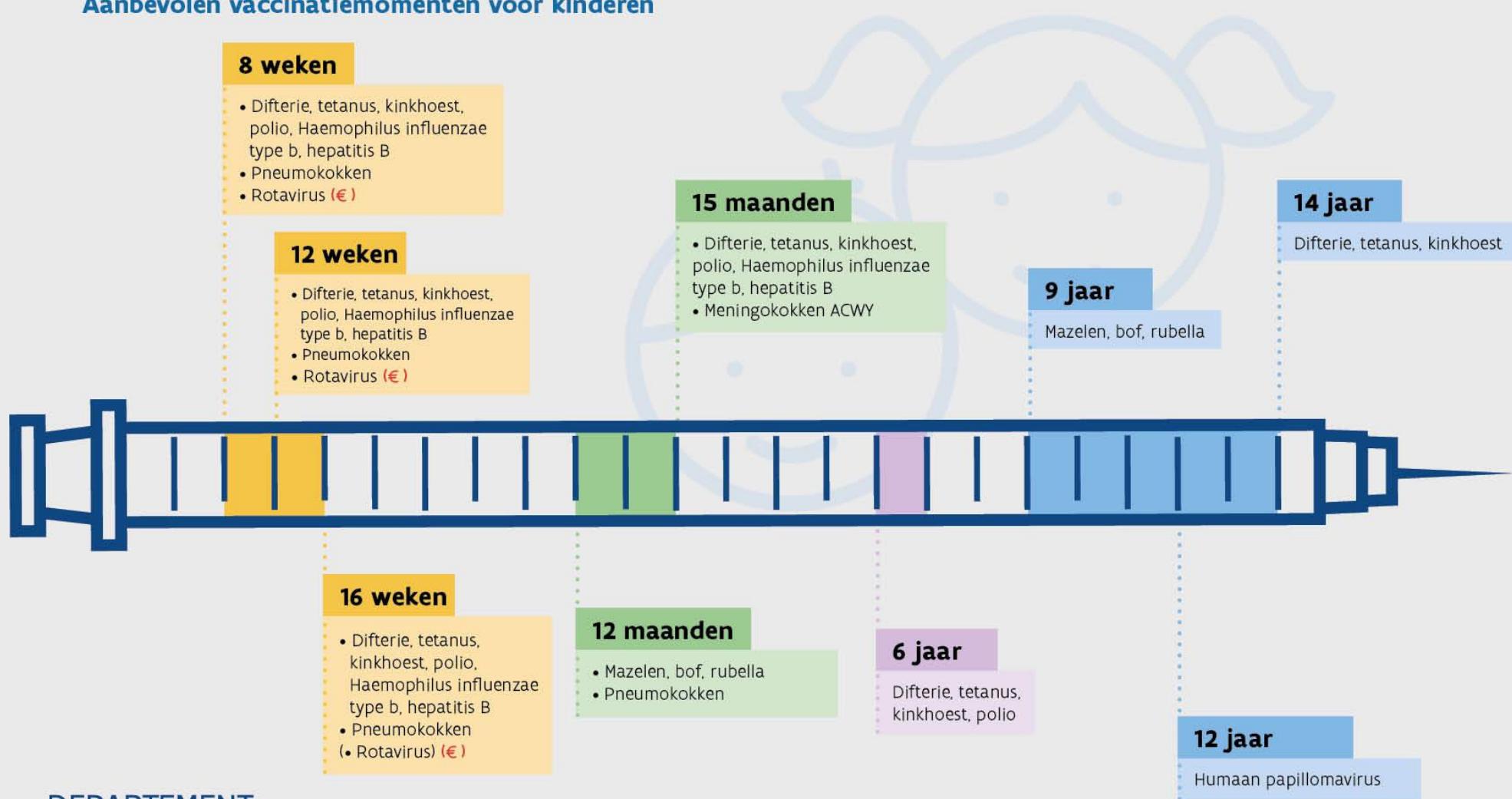
2% of Belgian health care budget is spent on preventive health care  
(WHO recommendation is 5%)

# BASISVACCINATIESCHEMA

## Aanbevolen vaccinatiemomenten voor kinderen



Vlaanderen  
is zorgzaam en  
gezond samenleven



# CALENDRIER DE VACCINATION

## 2023-2024

	Nourrissons					Enfants et adolescents				Adultes		
	8 sem. (2 mois)	12 sem. (3 mois)	16 sem. (4 mois)	12 mois	15 mois <sup>①</sup>	5-6 ans	7-8 ans <sup>②</sup>	13-14 ans	15-16 ans	Femmes enceintes	Tous les 10 ans	65 ans
Poliomyélite												
Diphthérie												
Tétanos												
Coqueluche												
<i>Haemophilus influenzae de type b</i>												
Hépatite B												
Rougeole	R R O											
Rubéole												
Oreillons												
Méningocoques ACWY												
Pneumocoques												
Rotavirus (vaccin oral)												
Papillomavirus (HPV)												
Grippe (Influenza)												

✓ Recommandé à tous et gratuit

○ Recommandé à tous

● Vaccin combiné (une seule injection)

① Pour les bébés nés avant 37 semaines de grossesse, une dose supplémentaire de vaccin contre le pneumocoque est recommandée à 3 mois et les vaccins prévus à 15 mois seront administrés à 13 mois (hexavalent et méningocoques ACWY).

**Hexavalent :** Vaccin qui confère une protection contre 6 maladies

② Depuis septembre 2020, la deuxième dose du vaccin RRO est administrée à 7-8 ans. Les enfants plus âgés qui n'ont pas encore reçu la vaccination peuvent être vaccinés à 11-12 ans.

③ En 2 ou 3 doses en fonction du vaccin administré.

④ Vaccination en 2 doses à 6 mois d'intervalle (minimum 5 mois d'écart).

⑤ À partir de 24 semaines et idéalement avant 32 semaines de grossesse.

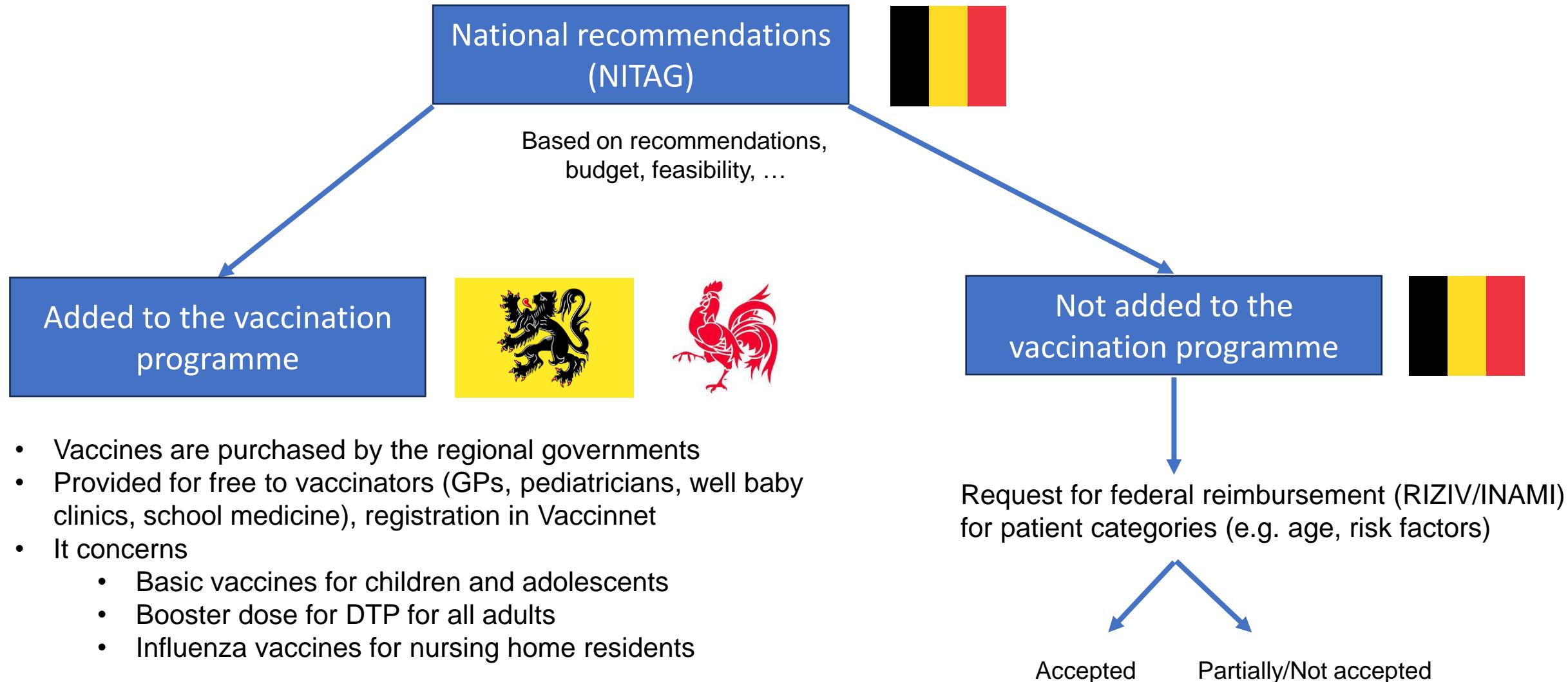
⑥ Pendant la saison grippale, quel que soit le stade de la grossesse.

Ce calendrier est susceptible d'être modifié au fil des ans. Votre médecin pourra éventuellement l'adapter à votre enfant, n'hésitez pas à discuter vaccination avec lui.

Pour plus d'infos : Consultez votre médecin traitant ou le site [www.vaccination-info.be](http://www.vaccination-info.be)



# From vaccine recommendation to implementation

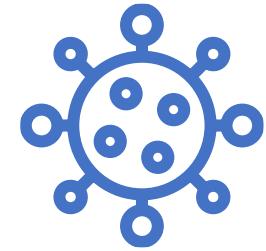


# Belgian NITAG recommendations for HZ vaccination

The SHC recommends vaccination against herpes zoster (shingles) using a recombinant, non-live adjuvanted subunit herpes zoster vaccine (2-dose schedule) for



**Immunocompetent adults aged  
≥ 60 years**



**Immunocompromised patients, including  
those on immunosuppressive therapy aged  
≥ 16 years and also patients on  
JAK inhibitors**

The SHC is aware of the high costs currently associated with this vaccine (€162,85 per dose in April 2024) and proposes to take into account cost-effectiveness analyses and the results of the ongoing evaluation of the health technology of the Shingrix vaccine by the KCE (expected soon).

# KCE evaluation of cost-effectiveness of Shingrix

Not cost-effective at current pricing

## -ICER (incremental cost-effectiveness ratios)

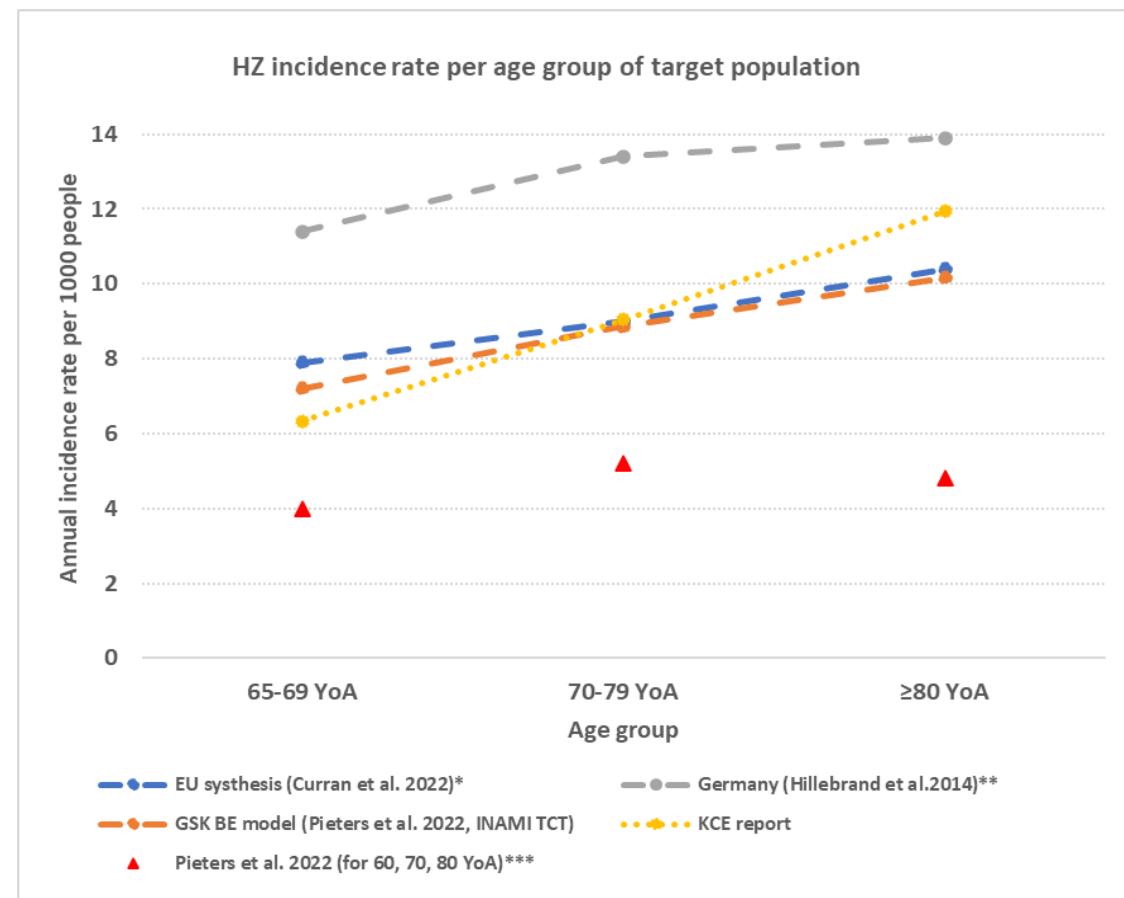
- between € 60 000 and 146 000
- max. threshold € 20 000 – 40 000 per QALY gained
- to be cost-effective: vaccine price decrease to € 30-50
- duration of protection and incidence key input parameters

Pieters *et al.*/KCE do not take into account the **higher incidence in immunocompromised people** and therefore **underestimate the real incidence of HZ, and consequently that of PHN**.

**Post-herpetic neuralgia (PHN)** incidence data were collected from immunocompetent individuals, while **PHN incidence increases with age but also in case of immune deficiency**.

**The exclusion of immunocompromised does not allow to show the value of Shingrix which is indicated in immunocompromised populations**

EVALUATION OF SHINGRIX VACCINE AGAINST HERPES ZOSTER



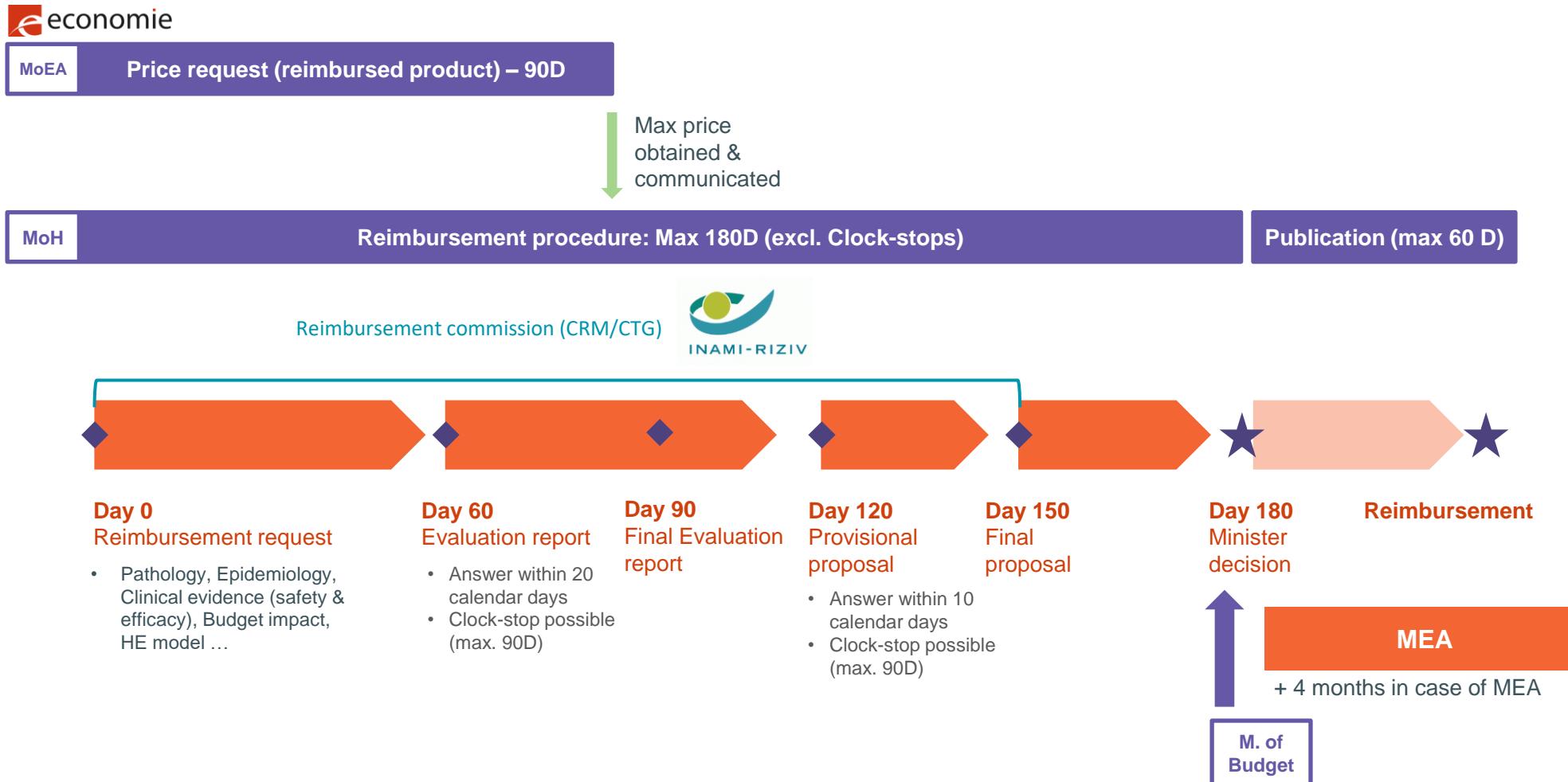
# Cost-effectiveness of the recombinant zoster vaccine (RZV) against herpes zoster: An updated critical review

Nikolaos Giannelos, Cheryl Ng & Desmond Curran

- Out of **18 selected studies**, RZV vaccination against herpes zoster and post-herpetic neuralgia is **cost-effective in 15**.
- In the 15 studies establishing RZV cost-effectiveness, RZV is **always cost-effective** or **frequently cost-saving** in direct comparisons to ZVL, when applicable.
- RZV was found **cost-saving in several immune-compromised populations**.
- **Belgian CEA** has an atypically low CEA outcome → adjustments for incidence calculation (cfr previous slide)
- **Limitations of modeling studies**, e.g.
  - Input data are rapidly outdated
  - Should be updated when new evidence becomes available (e.g. longer follow up studies)
  - Some vaccination-related costs are not included (training, communication, logistics)
  - No differential utility losses for vaccinated and unvaccinated individuals

# Reimbursement procedure in Belgium

Classical procedure for new reimbursement requests\* (eg. Class 1, Class 2B)

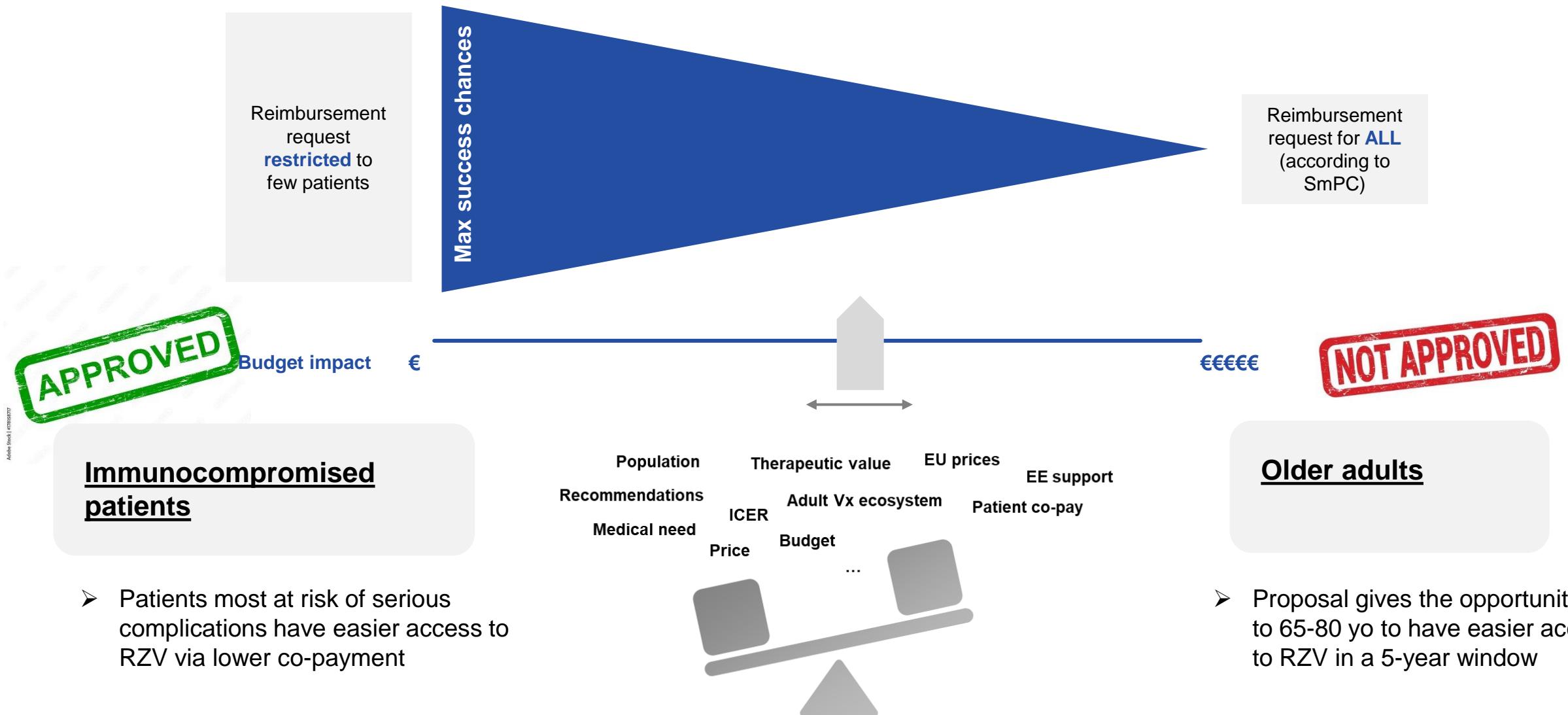


(\*) Other procedures exist depending on the type of request

MEA: Managed Entry Agreement

Courtesy of Pascale Hermant, GSK

# Various parameters are influencing the chances of success of a reimbursement request



# Reimbursement of the recombinant HZ vaccine

Eligible for reimbursement as of 1st November 2023

The beneficiary is **at least 18 years old** and meets at least one of the following conditions:



Has a **hematological malignancy or other malignant tumor** and has undergone **active treatment** within the **last 5 years** prior to the **first administration** of this vaccine



Has been **infected with the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)**



Has undergone or is eligible for a **hematopoietic stem cell transplantation** or **organ transplantation**

No reimbursement for patients treated with JAK inhibitors and for haematology patients without active treatment

# Conclusions



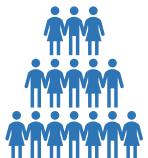
The recombinant zoster vaccine is available in Belgium since November 2020



NITAG recommendations are broad (all 60+ and immunocompromised 16+)



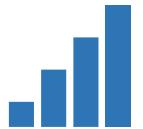
Cost-effectiveness analysis generated an atypically negative result compared to other CEA



No immunization programme for (older) adults at regional level



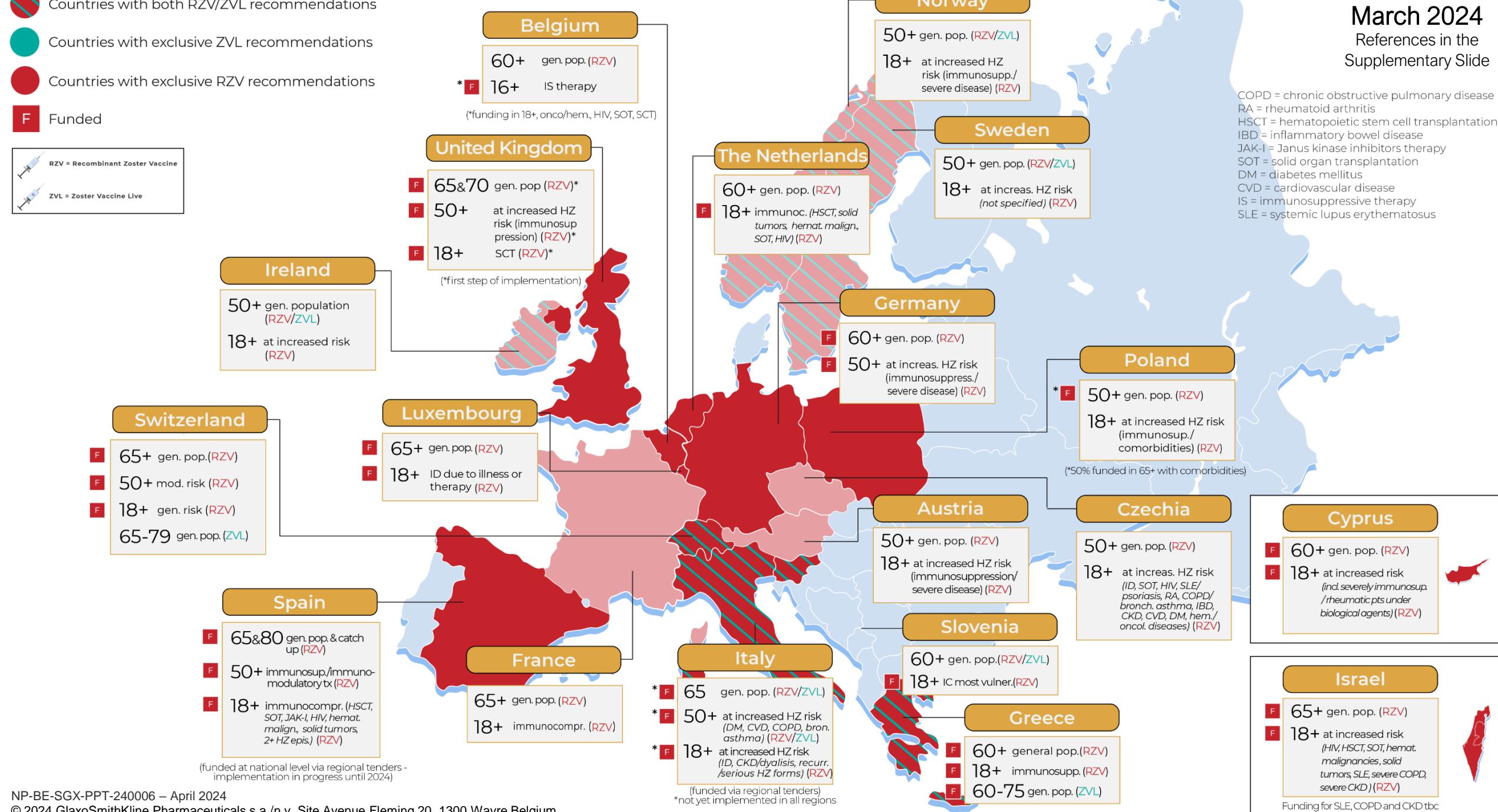
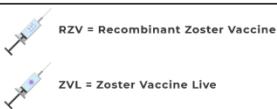
Reimbursement is approved since November 2023 for (selected) groups of immunocompromised patients



Vaccination coverage in at risk groups is increasing, but still very low (exact %?)

COPD = chronic obstructive pulmonary disease  
 RA = rheumatoid arthritis  
 HSCT = hematopoietic stem cell transplantation  
 IBD = inflammatory bowel disease  
 JAK-I = Janus kinase inhibitors therapy  
 SOT = solid organ transplantation  
 DM = diabetes mellitus  
 CVD = cardiovascular disease  
 IS = immunosuppressive therapy  
 SLE = systemic lupus erythematosus

- Countries with both RZV/ZVL recommendations
- Countries with exclusive ZVL recommendations
- Countries with exclusive RZV recommendations
- F Funded



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Volg ons op 

● Countries with RZV funding

CLD = chronic lung disease  
COPD = chronic obstructive pulmonary disease  
RA = rheumatoid arthritis  
HSCT = hematopoietic stem cell transplantation  
JAK-I = Janus kinase inhibitors therapy  
SOT = solid organ transplantation  
DM = diabetes mellitus  
CVD = cardiovascular disease  
IS = immunosuppressive therapy  
SLE = systemic lupus erythematosus  
CKD = chronic kidney disease  
AID = autoinflammatory diseases



### Switzerland

65+ gen. pop.  
50+ mod. risk (e.g. COPD, RA)  
18+ high risk (e.g. HSCT, JAK-I)

### Luxembourg

65+ gen. pop.  
18+ ID due to illness or tx

### Spain

65&80 gen. pop. & catch up  
50+ immunosup./immuno-modulatory tx  
18+ immunocompr. (HSCT, SOT, JAK-I, HIV, hemat. malign., solid tumors, 2+ HZ epis.)

(funded at national level via regional tenders - implementation in progress until 2024)

### United Kingdom

65&70\* gen. pop  
50+\* at increased HZ risk (immunosuppression)  
18+ SCT

(\*first step of implementation)

### Belgium

18+ IS therapy (onco/hem. malign., HIV, SOT, SCT)

### The Netherlands

18+ immunocompr. (HSCT, solid tumors, hemat. malign., SOT, HIV)

### Poland

65+ with comorbidities (CVD, CLD, diabetes, CKD, ID, cancer, HIV, SOT, AID)  
(50% funded)

### Germany

60+ gen. pop.  
50+ at increased HZ risk (immunosuppression/severe disease)

### Cyprus

60+ gen. pop. (RZV)  
18+ at increased risk (incl. severely immunosup. /rheumatic pts under biological agents) (RZV)

### Slovenia

18+ IC most vulnerab.

### Italy

65 general population  
50+ at increased HZ risk (DM, CVD, COPD, bron. asthma)  
18+ at increased HZ risk (ID, CKD/dialysis, recurr. /serious HZ forms)

(funded via regional tenders)  
\*not yet implemented in all regions

### Greece

60+ general pop.  
18+ immunosupp.

### Israel

65+ gen. pop.  
18+ at increased risk (HIV, HSCT, SOT, hemat. malignancies, solid tumors, SLE, severe COPD, severe CKD)

Funding for SLE, COPD and CKD tbc

Only reactive use

# SUPPLEMENTARY SLIDE

## Recommendations

Country	Link	Last accessed
Austria	<a href="https://www.sozialministerium.at/Themen/Gesundheit/Impfen/Impfplan-%C3%96sterreich.html">https://www.sozialministerium.at/Themen/Gesundheit/Impfen/Impfplan-%C3%96sterreich.html</a> <a href="https://www.sozialministerium.at/dam/jcr:eb64732e-1747-400a-beeb-6d069f781182/Impfplan_%C3%96sterreich_2023_Version_1.1.pdf">https://www.sozialministerium.at/dam/jcr:eb64732e-1747-400a-beeb-6d069f781182/Impfplan_%C3%96sterreich_2023_Version_1.1.pdf</a>	04 September 2023
Belgium	<a href="https://www.health.belgium.be/sites/default/files/uploads/fields/fpshealth_theme_file/9209_shc_advice_9209_zonaa5_pdt.pdf">https://www.health.belgium.be/sites/default/files/uploads/fields/fpshealth_theme_file/9209_shc_advice_9209_zonaa5_pdt.pdf</a>	04 September 2023
Cyprus	<a href="https://www.moh.gov.cy/moh/moh.nsf/All/424911081AD158A9C2258A36003EC664?OpenDocument">https://www.moh.gov.cy/moh/moh.nsf/All/424911081AD158A9C2258A36003EC664?OpenDocument</a>	29 February 2024
Czechia	<a href="https://www.nzip.cz/clanek/217-ockovaci-kalendar-pro-dospěle">https://www.nzip.cz/clanek/217-ockovaci-kalendar-pro-dospěle</a>	04 September 2023
France	<a href="https://www.has-sante.fr/jcms/p_3498915/fr/recommandations-vaccinales-contre-le-zona-place-du-vaccin-shingrix#:~:text=La%20HAS%20recommande%20la%20vaccination,avant%20l'initiation%20du%20traitement">https://www.has-sante.fr/jcms/p_3498915/fr/recommandations-vaccinales-contre-le-zona-place-du-vaccin-shingrix#:~:text=La%20HAS%20recommande%20la%20vaccination,avant%20l'initiation%20du%20traitement</a>	11 March 2024
Germany	<a href="https://www.rki.de/DE/Content/Infekt/Impfen/Materialien/Downloads-Impfkalender/Impfkalender_Englisch.pdf?__blob=publicationFile">https://www.rki.de/DE/Content/Infekt/Impfen/Materialien/Downloads-Impfkalender/Impfkalender_Englisch.pdf?__blob=publicationFile</a>	04 September 2023
Greece	<a href="http://diavgeia.gov.gr/decision/view/%E9M16465%F0%0-0%F0">http://diavgeia.gov.gr/decision/view/%E9M16465%F0%0-0%F0</a>	11 March 2024
Ireland	<a href="https://www.hse.ie/eng/health/immunisation/hcpinfo/guidelines/chapter23.pdf">https://www.hse.ie/eng/health/immunisation/hcpinfo/guidelines/chapter23.pdf</a>	04 September 2023
Israel	משרד הבריאות – אגף לאפידמיולוגיה, תדריך חיסונים, Mai -2023 – תרכיב רקומביננטי נגד שלבקט חוגרת משרד הבריאות – י"ח באיר תשפ"ג - 9/5/2023 – סימוכין: 13934703217	04 September 2023
Italy	<a href="https://www.trovanorme.salute.gov.it/norme/dettaglioAtto.spring?id=95963&amp;page=newsett">https://www.trovanorme.salute.gov.it/norme/dettaglioAtto.spring?id=95963&amp;page=newsett</a>	04 September 2023
Luxembourg	<a href="https://sante.public.lu/dam-assets/fr/espace-professionnel/recommandations/conseil-maladies-infectieuses/zona/csmi-recommandation-vaccination-zona-vf.pdf">https://sante.public.lu/dam-assets/fr/espace-professionnel/recommandations/conseil-maladies-infectieuses/zona/csmi-recommandation-vaccination-zona-vf.pdf</a>	04 September 2023
The Netherlands	<a href="https://www.gezondheidsraad.nl/binaries/gezondheidsraad/documenten/adviezen/2019/07/15/vaccinatie-tegen-gordelroos/advies+Vaccinatie+tegen+gordelroos.pdf">https://www.gezondheidsraad.nl/binaries/gezondheidsraad/documenten/adviezen/2019/07/15/vaccinatie-tegen-gordelroos/advies+Vaccinatie+tegen+gordelroos.pdf</a>	04 September 2023
Norway	<a href="https://www.fhi.no/nettpub/vaksinasjonsveilederen-for-helsepersonell/vaksiner-mot-de-enkelte-sykdommene/varicella--og-herpes-zostervaksinas/#vaksiner-mot-varicella-og-herpes-zoster">https://www.fhi.no/nettpub/vaksinasjonsveilederen-for-helsepersonell/vaksiner-mot-de-enkelte-sykdommene/varicella--og-herpes-zostervaksinas/#vaksiner-mot-varicella-og-herpes-zoster</a>	04 September 2023
Poland	Medycyna Praktyczna, 5 (387) maj 2023	04 September 2023
Slovenia	<a href="https://nijz.si/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/Priporocila-HZ_27okt2023.pdf">https://nijz.si/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/Priporocila-HZ_27okt2023.pdf</a> <a href="https://nijz.si/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/Navodila-za-izvajanje-IP-2023.pdf">https://nijz.si/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/Navodila-za-izvajanje-IP-2023.pdf</a>	29 February 2024
Spain	<a href="https://www.sanidad.gob.es/profesionales/saludPublica/prevPromocion/vacunaciones/programasDeVacunacion/docs/HerpesZoster_RecomendacionesVacunacion.pdf">https://www.sanidad.gob.es/profesionales/saludPublica/prevPromocion/vacunaciones/programasDeVacunacion/docs/HerpesZoster_RecomendacionesVacunacion.pdf</a> <a href="https://www.sanidad.gob.es/profesionales/saludPublica/prevPromocion/vacunaciones/calendario-y-coberturas/docs/CalendarioVacunacion_Todalavida.pdf">https://www.sanidad.gob.es/profesionales/saludPublica/prevPromocion/vacunaciones/calendario-y-coberturas/docs/CalendarioVacunacion_Todalavida.pdf</a>	04 September 2023
Sweden	<a href="https://www.folkhalsomyndigheten.se/smittskydd-beredskap/vaccinationer/vacciner-a-o/baltros/">https://www.folkhalsomyndigheten.se/smittskydd-beredskap/vaccinationer/vacciner-a-o/baltros/</a>	04 September 2023
Switzerland	<a href="https://www.bag.admin.ch/bag/de/home/krankheiten/krankheiten-im-ueberblick/windpocken.html (DE)">https://www.bag.admin.ch/bag/de/home/krankheiten/krankheiten-im-ueberblick/windpocken.html (DE)</a> <a href="https://www.bag.admin.ch/bag/fr/home/krankheiten/krankheiten-im-ueberblick/windpocken.html (FR)">https://www.bag.admin.ch/bag/fr/home/krankheiten/krankheiten-im-ueberblick/windpocken.html (FR)</a> <a href="https://www.bag.admin.ch/bag/it/home/krankheiten/krankheiten-im-ueberblick/windpocken.html (IT)">https://www.bag.admin.ch/bag/it/home/krankheiten/krankheiten-im-ueberblick/windpocken.html (IT)</a>	04 September 2023
United Kingdom	<a href="https://www.england.nhs.uk/long-read/changes-to-the-gp-contract-in-2023-24/#annex-a-changes-to-the-gp-contract-in-2023-24">https://www.england.nhs.uk/long-read/changes-to-the-gp-contract-in-2023-24/#annex-a-changes-to-the-gp-contract-in-2023-24</a> <a href="https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/1174008/Shingles_Green_Book_on_Immunisation_Chapter_28a_26_7_23.pdf">https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/1174008/Shingles_Green_Book_on_Immunisation_Chapter_28a_26_7_23.pdf</a>	04 September 2023

# SUPPLEMENTARY SLIDE

## Funding

Country	Link	Last accessed
Cyprus	<a href="https://vaccine-schedule.ecdc.europa.eu/Scheduler/ByCountry?SelectedCountryId=46&amp;IncludeChildAgeGroup=true&amp;IncludeChildAgeGroup=false&amp;IncludeAdultAgeGroup=true&amp;IncludeAdultAgeGroup=false">https://vaccine-schedule.ecdc.europa.eu/Scheduler/ByCountry?SelectedCountryId=46&amp;IncludeChildAgeGroup=true&amp;IncludeChildAgeGroup=false&amp;IncludeAdultAgeGroup=true&amp;IncludeAdultAgeGroup=false</a>	29 February 2024
France	<a href="https://www.mesvaccins.net/textes/CT-13478_ZOSTAVAX_PIC_Ins_Avis3_CTI3478.pdf">https://www.mesvaccins.net/textes/CT-13478_ZOSTAVAX_PIC_Ins_Avis3_CTI3478.pdf</a>	04 September 2023
Germany	<a href="https://www.g-ba.de/downloads/17-98-5009/2020-07-23_G-BA_Geschaeftsbericht_2019_bf.pdf">https://www.g-ba.de/downloads/17-98-5009/2020-07-23_G-BA_Geschaeftsbericht_2019_bf.pdf</a>	04 September 2023
Greece	<a href="http://diavgeia.gov.gr/decision/view/ΨΜ16465ΦΥΟ-ΟΦΚ">http://diavgeia.gov.gr/decision/view/ΨΜ16465ΦΥΟ-ΟΦΚ</a>	11 March 2024
Italy	<a href="https://www.trovanorme.salute.gov.it/norme/dettaglioAtto.spring?id=95963&amp;page=newsett">https://www.trovanorme.salute.gov.it/norme/dettaglioAtto.spring?id=95963&amp;page=newsett</a>	04 September 2023
Israel	משרד הבריאות - ה' באיר תשפ"ג - סמוכין: 9/5/2023	04 September 2023
Luxembourg	<a href="https://gouvernement.lu/fr/actualites/toutes_actualites/communiques/2023/04-avril/12-vaccin-gratuit-zona.html">https://gouvernement.lu/fr/actualites/toutes_actualites/communiques/2023/04-avril/12-vaccin-gratuit-zona.html</a>	04 September 2023
The Netherlands	<a href="https://zoek.officielebekendmakingen.nl/stcrt-2021-37096.html">https://zoek.officielebekendmakingen.nl/stcrt-2021-37096.html</a> <a href="https://www.zorginstituutnederland.nl/publicaties/adviezen/2021/06/14/gvs-advies-shingrix">https://www.zorginstituutnederland.nl/publicaties/adviezen/2021/06/14/gvs-advies-shingrix</a>	04 September 2023
Portugal	<a href="https://extranet.infarmed.pt/INFOMED-fo/index.xhtml">https://extranet.infarmed.pt/INFOMED-fo/index.xhtml</a>	04 September 2023
Slovenia	<a href="https://nijz.si/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/Priporocila-HZ_27okt2023.pdf">https://nijz.si/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/Priporocila-HZ_27okt2023.pdf</a> <a href="https://nijz.si/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/Navodila-za-izvajanje-IP-2023.pdf">https://nijz.si/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/Navodila-za-izvajanje-IP-2023.pdf</a>	29 February 2024
Spain	<a href="https://www.sanidad.gob.es/profesionales/saludPublica/prevPromocion/vacunaciones/calendario-y-coberturas/docs/CalendarioVacunacion_Todalavida.pdf">https://www.sanidad.gob.es/profesionales/saludPublica/prevPromocion/vacunaciones/calendario-y-coberturas/docs/CalendarioVacunacion_Todalavida.pdf</a>	04 September 2023
Switzerland	<a href="https://www.bag.admin.ch/dam/bag/fr/dokumente/mt/i-und-b/richtlinien-empfehlungen/neue-empfehlungen/schweizerischer-impfplan.pdf.download.pdf/schweizerischer-impfplan-de.pdf">https://www.bag.admin.ch/dam/bag/fr/dokumente/mt/i-und-b/richtlinien-empfehlungen/neue-empfehlungen/schweizerischer-impfplan.pdf.download.pdf/schweizerischer-impfplan-de.pdf</a> <a href="https://www.admin.ch/gov/fr/accueil/documentation/communiques.msg-id-86279.html">https://www.admin.ch/gov/fr/accueil/documentation/communiques.msg-id-86279.html</a>	04 September 2023
United Kingdom	<a href="https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/1174008/Shingles_Green_Book_on_Immunisation_Chapter_28a-26_7_23.pdf">https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/1174008/Shingles_Green_Book_on_Immunisation_Chapter_28a-26_7_23.pdf</a>	04 September 2023

For Belgium: Please report adverse events to the Belgian Centre for Pharmacovigilance for medicines for Human use of the Federal Agency for Medicines and Health Products via adr@afmps.be or via [www.notifieruneffetindesirable.be](http://www.notifieruneffetindesirable.be) or to GlaxoSmithKline Pharmaceuticals s.a./n.v. via [be.medinfo@gsk.com](mailto:be.medinfo@gsk.com).

For Luxembourg: Please report adverse events to the Centre Régional de Pharmacovigilance de Nancy or Division de la pharmacie et des médicaments de la Direction de la santé via [www.guichet.lu/pharmacovigilance](http://www.guichet.lu/pharmacovigilance) or to GlaxoSmithKline Pharmaceuticals s.a./n.v. via [be.medinfo@gsk.com](mailto:be.medinfo@gsk.com).

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